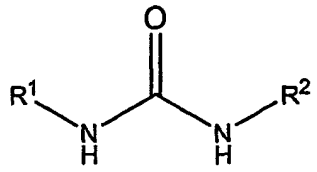
WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A compound represented by Formula I:



Formula I

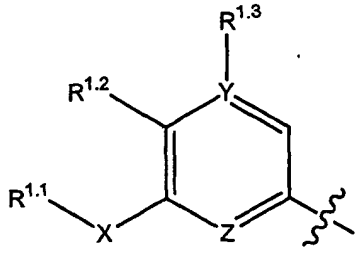
wherein:

R^1 is optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl; and

R^2 is optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted aralkyl; optionally substituted cycloalkyl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, optionally substituted heteroaralkyl or optionally substituted heterocyclyl,

or a single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

2. The compound of Claim 1 where R^1 is represented by Formula II:



wherein:

X is –O-, -O-(optionally substituted lower alkylene)-, -(optionally substituted lower alkylene)-O-, –S-, -S-(optionally substituted lower alkylene)-, -(optionally substituted lower alkylene)-S-, $–SO_2$-, $-SO_2$-(optionally substituted lower alkylene)-, or -(optionally substituted lower alkylene)-SO_2-;

Y and Z are independently –C= or –N=, provided that only one of Y or Z is –N=;

$R^{1.1}$ is optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted heteroaryl or optionally substituted heterocyclyl;

$R^{1.2}$ is hydrogen, halo or optionally substituted heteroaryl; and

$R^{1.3}$ is hydrogen, halo, optionally substituted heteroaryl or nitro.

3. The compound of Claim 2 having one or more of the following:

X is –O-;

Y and Z are–C=;

$R^{1.1}$ is tetrahydrofuranyl, tetrahydropyranyl, optionally substituted pyrrolidinyl, optionally substituted 3-oxo-tetrahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]oxazol-6-yl, optionally substituted morpholinyl, optionally substituted piperidinyl, optionally substituted pyridinyl or optionally substituted phenyl;

$R^{1.2}$ is hydrogen or fluoro; and

$R^{1.3}$ is pyridinyl or fluoro.

4. The compound of Claim 3 where:

Y and Z are–C=;

$R^{1.1}$ is tetrahydrofuranyl, tetrahydropyranyl, substituted-pyrrolidinyl, 3-oxo-tetrahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]oxazol-6-yl, substituted-piperidinyl, pyridinyl or hydroxy-lower alkyl-phenyl;

$R^{1.2}$ is hydrogen; and

$R^{1.3}$ is fluoro.

5. The compound of Claim 4 where X is –O-.

6. The compound of Claim 2 where $R^{1.1}$ is 1-acyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-alkoxycarbonyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-amidino-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-sulfonyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 3-oxo-tetrahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]oxazol-6-yl, 1-acyl-piperidin-3-yl, 1-alkoxycarbonyl-piperidin-3-yl, 1-amidino-piperidin-3-yl or 1-sulfonyl-piperidin-3-yl, optionally having an additional lower alkoxy or lower alkoxyalkyl ring substituent.

7. The compound of Claim 3 where $R^{1.1}$ is 1-acyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-alkoxycarbonyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-amidino-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-sulfonyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 3-oxo-tetrahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]oxazol-6-yl, 1-acyl-piperidin-3-yl, 1-alkoxycarbonyl-piperidin-3-yl, 1-amidino-piperidin-3-yl or 1-sulfonyl-piperidin-3-yl, optionally having an additional lower alkoxy or lower alkoxyalkyl ring substituent.

8. The compound of Claim 4 where $R^{1.1}$ is 1-acyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-alkoxycarbonyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-amidino-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-sulfonyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 3-oxo-tetrahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-c]oxazol-6-yl, 1-acyl-piperidin-3-yl, 1-alkoxycarbonyl-piperidin-3-yl, 1-amidino-piperidin-3-yl or 1-sulfonyl-piperidin-3-yl, optionally having an additional lower alkoxy or lower alkoxyalkyl ring substituent.

9. The compound of Claim 5 where $R^{1.1}$ is 1-acyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-alkoxycarbonyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-amidino-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-sulfonyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 3-oxo-tetrahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]oxazol-6-yl, 1-acyl-piperidin-3-yl, 1-alkoxycarbonyl-piperidin-3-yl, 1-amidino-piperidin-3-yl or 1-sulfonyl-piperidin-3-yl, optionally having an additional lower alkoxy or lower alkoxyalkyl ring substituent.

10. The compound of Claim 5 where $R^{1.1}$ is 1-acetyl-piperidin-3-yl, 1-methoxyacetyl-piperidin-3-yl, 1-(azetidine-1-carbonyl)-piperidin-3-yl, 1-methoxycarbonyl-piperidin-3-yl, 1-ethoxycarbonyl-piperidin-3-yl, 1-dimethylaminocarbonyl-piperidin-3-yl, 1-methanesulfonyl-piperidin-3-yl, 1-(ethane-2-sulfonyl)-piperidin-3-yl, 1-(propane-2-sulfonyl)-piperidin-3-yl, 1-(azetidin-1-yl-sulfonyl)-piperidin-3-yl, 1-dimethylaminosulfonyl-piperidin-3-yl, 1-(N^1-azetidin-1-yl-N^2-cyano-amidino)-piperidin-3-yl, 1-(N^2-cyano-N^1,N^1-dimethyamidino)-piperidine-3-yl, 1-acetyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-methoxyacetyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-(azetidine-1-carbonyl)-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-methoxycarbonyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-methoxycarbonyl-2-methoxymethyl-pyrrolidin-4-yl, 1-methanesulfonyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-(ethane-2-sulfonyl)-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-(ethane-2-sulfonyl)-4-methoxy-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-(ethane-2-sulfonyl)-5-methoxymethyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-(propane-2-sulfonyl)-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-(azetidin-1-yl-sulfonyl)-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-dimethylaminosulfonyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-dimethylaminosulfonyl-2-methoxymethyl-pyrrolidin-4-yl, 1-(N^1-azetidin-1-yl-N^2-cyano-amidino)-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-(N^2-cyano-N^1,N^1-dimethyamidino)-pyrrolidin-3-yl, or 3-oxo-tetrahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]oxazol-6-yl.

11. The compound of Claim 10 where $R^{1.1}$ is 1-acyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-sulfonyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 3-oxo-tetrahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]oxazol-6-yl, 1-alkoxycarbonyl-piperidin-3-yl or 1-sulfonyl-piperidin-3-yl.

12. The compound of Claim 11 where $R^{1.1}$ is 1-methoxycarbonyl-2-methoxymethyl-pyrrolidin-4-yl, 1-(ethane-2-sulfonyl)-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-(ethane-2-sulfonyl)-5-methoxymethyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-dimethylaminosulfonyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl, 1-dimethylaminosulfonyl-2-methoxymethyl-pyrrolidin-4-yl, 3-oxo-tetrahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]oxazol-6-yl, 1-methoxycarbonyl-piperidin-3-yl, 1-methanesulfonyl-piperidin-3-yl, or 1-(ethane-2-sulfonyl)-piperidin-3-yl.

13. The compound of any of Claims 1-12 where R^2 is optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl.

14. The compound of Claim 13 where R^2 is optionally substituted phenyl, optionally substituted naphthyl, optionally substituted pyrrolyl, optionally substituted, thiazolyl, optionally substituted isooxazolyl, optionally substituted pyrazolyl, optionally substituted pyridinyl, optionally substituted pyrazinyl, optionally substituted pyrimidinyl, or optionally substituted pyridazinyl.

15. The compound of Claim 13 where R^2 has one or two optional substituents selected from: acetyl, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, lower alkoxyalkyl, lower alkoxy carbonyl, hydroxy lower alkyl, alkoxy lower alkyl, carboxy, halo and trifluoromethyl.

16. The compound of Claim 15 where R^2 is isooxazol-3-yl, 5-methyl-isooxazol-3-yl, isooxazol-5-yl, pyrazol-3-yl, pyrazinyl, substituted phenyl or optionally substuted pyridinyl.

17. The compound of Claim 16 where R^2 is:

phenyl having one or two substituents selected from: lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, halo, hydroxy and hydroxy lower alkyl; or

pyridin-2-yl, pyridin-3-yl or pyridin-4-yl optionally having a substituent selected from: acetyl, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, lower alkoxyalkyl, lower alkoxy carbonyl, carboxy and trifluoromethyl.

18. The compound of Claim 17 where R^2 is optionally-*p*-substituted pyridin-3-yl.

19. The compound of Claim 18 where R^2 is pyridin-3-yl optionally *p*-substituted with a member of the group: acetyl, methyl, ethyl, methoxy, methoxymethyl, hydroxy, hydroxymethyl and hydroxyethyl.

20. The compound of Claim 19 where R^2 is pyridin-3-yl or 6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl.

21. The compound of any of Claims 1-12 where R^2 is optionally substituted aralkyl, optionally substituted cycloalkyl, optionally substituted heteroaralkylyl or optionally substituted heterocyclyl.

22. The compound of Claim 21 where R^2 is represented by the formula $-W-R^{2.1}$ where:

W is C_1 to C_3 straight or branched-chain alkylene; and

$R^{2.1}$ is tetrahydrofuranyl, tetrahydropyranyl, optionally substituted pyrrolidinyl, optionally substituted morpholinyl, optionally substituted piperidinyl, optionally substituted pyridinyl or optionally substituted phenyl.

23. The compound of Claim 22 where:

W is methylene; and

$R^{2.1}$ is tetrahydrofuran-2-yl, tetrahydrofuran-3-yl, N-acyl-pyrrolidin-2-yl, N-acyl-morpholin-3-yl, N-acyl-piperidin-3-yl, N-acyl-piperidin-4-yl, pyridin-3-yl, pyridin-4-yl, optionally substituted piperidinyl *p*-methoxy-phenyl or *p*-fluoro-phenyl.

24. The compound of Claim 21 where R^2 is tetrahydrofuran-2-yl, tetrahydrofuran-3-yl, N-acyl-pyrrolidin-2-yl, N-acyl-morpholin-3-yl, N-acyl-piperidin-3-yl, N-acyl-piperidin-4-yl or cyclohexyl.

25. A compound selected from the group:

1-[3-(1-Acetyl-piperidin-3-yloxy)-5-fluoro-phenyl]-3-(6-methoxy-pyridin-3-yl)-urea;

1-[3-(1-Acetyl-piperidin-3-yloxy)-5-fluoro-phenyl]-3-pyridin-3-yl-urea;

1-[3-Fluoro-5-(1-methanesulfonyl-piperidin-3-yloxy)-phenyl]-3-pyridin-3-yl-urea;

1-[3-Fluoro-5-(3-pyridin-3-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid methyl ester;

(R)-1-[3-(1-Acetyl-piperidin-3-yloxy)-5-fluoro-phenyl]-3-(6-methoxy-pyridin-3-yl)-urea;

(R)-1-[3-(1-Acetyl-piperidin-3-yloxy)-5-fluoro-phenyl]-3-pyridin-3-yl-urea;

(R)-1-[3-Fluoro-5-(3-pyridin-3-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid methyl ester;

(R)-1-[3-Fluoro-5-(3-pyridin-3-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid dimethylamide;

(R)-1-[3-Fluoro-5-(1-methanesulfonyl-piperidin-3-yloxy)-phenyl]-3-pyridin-3-yl-urea;

(R)-1-[3-(1-Acetyl-piperidin-3-yloxy)-5-fluoro-phenyl]-3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-urea;

(R)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-ureido]-phenoxy}-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid methyl ester;

(R)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-ureido]-phenoxy}-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid dimethylamide;

(R)-1-[3-Fluoro-5-(1-methanesulfonyl-piperidin-3-yloxy)-phenyl]-3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-urea;

(R)-1-[3-Fluoro-5-(3-pyridin-3-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid ethyl ester;

(R)-1-[3-Fluoro-5-(3-pyridin-3-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-piperidine-1-sulfonic acid dimethylamide;

(R)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-ureido]-phenoxy}-piperidine-1-sulfonic acid dimethylamide;

(R)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[1-(propane-2-sulfonyl)-piperidin-3-yloxy]-phenyl}-3-pyridin-3-yl-urea;

(R)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[1-(propane-2-sulfonyl)-piperidin-3-yloxy]-phenyl}-3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-urea;

(R)-1-[3-(1-Ethanesulfonyl-piperidin-3-yloxy)-5-fluoro-phenyl]-3-pyridin-3-yl-urea;

(R)-1-[3-(1-Ethanesulfonyl-piperidin-3-yloxy)-5-fluoro-phenyl]-3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-urea;

(S)-3-[3-Fluoro-5-(pyridin-3-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-piperidine-1-N,N-dimethyl-N-cyano-carboxamidine;

(S)-3-[3-Fluoro-5-(2-methyl-pyridin-5-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-piperidine-1-N,N-dimethyl-N-cyano-carboxamidine;

(S)-1-[3-Fluoro-5-(3-pyridin-3-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-piperidine-1-sulfonic acid dimethylamide;

(S)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-ureido]-phenoxy}-piperidine-1-sulfonic acid dimethylamide;

(S)-1-[3-(1-Ethanesulfonyl-piperidin-3-yloxy)-5-fluoro-phenyl]-3-pyridin-3-yl-urea;

(S)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[1-(propane-2-sulfonyl)-piperidin-3-yloxy]-phenyl}-3-pyridin-3-yl-urea;

(S)-1-[3-Fluoro-5-(3-pyridin-3-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid methyl ester;

(S)-1-[3-Fluoro-5-(3-pyridin-3-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid ethyl ester;

(S)-1-[3-(1-Ethanesulfonyl-piperidin-3-yloxy)-5-fluoro-phenyl]-3-(6-methyl-pydridin-3-yl)-urea;

(S)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[1-(propane-2-sulfonyl)-piperidin-3-yloxy]-phenyl}-3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-urea;

(S)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-ureido]-phenoxy}-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid methyl ester;

(S)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-ureido]-phenoxy}-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid ethyl ester; and

(S)-1-[3-Fluoro-5-(1-methanesulfonyl-piperidin-3-yloxy)-phenyl]-3-pyridin-3-yl-urea,

or a single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

26. A compound selected from the group:

(S)-3-{3-Fluoro-5-[3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-ureido]-phenoxy}-pyrrolidine-1-sulfonic acid dimethylamide;

(R)-3-{3-Fluoro-5-[3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-ureido]-phenoxy}-pyrrolidine-1-sulfonic acid dimethylamide;

(S)-3-[3-Fluoro-5-(2-methyl-pyridin-5-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-pyrrolidine-1-N,N-dimethyl-N-cyano-carboxamidine;

(R)-3-[3-Fluoro-5-(2-methyl-pyridin-5-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-pyrrolidine-1-N,N-dimethyl-N-cyano-carboxamidine;

(S)-3-[3-Fluoro-5-(3-pyridin-3-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-pyrrolidine-1-sulfonic acid dimethylamide;

(S)-3-[3-Fluoro-5-(pyridin-2-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-pyrrolidine-1-N,N-dimethyl-N-cyano-carboxamidine;

(R)-3-[3-Fluoro-5-(3-pyridin-3-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-pyrrolidine-1-sulfonic acid dimethylamide;

(R)-3-[3-Fluoro-5-(pyridin-2-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-pyrrolidine-1-N,N-dimethyl-N-cyano-carboxamidine;

(S)-3-[3-Fluoro-5-(3-pyridin-3-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-pyrrolidine-1-carboxylic acid methyl ester;

(S)-3-{3-Fluoro-5-[3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-ureido]-phenoxy}-pyrrolidine-1-carboxylic acid methyl ester;

(R)-3-{3-Fluoro-5-[3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-ureido]-phenoxy}-pyrrolidine-1-carboxylic acid methyl ester;

(R)-3-[3-Fluoro-5-(3-pyridin-3-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-pyrrolidine-1-carboxylic acid methyl ester;

(S)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[1-(propane-2-sulfonyl)-pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]-phenyl}-3-pyridin-3-yl-urea;

(S)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[1-(propane-2-sulfonyl)-pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]-phenyl}-3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-urea;

(S)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[1-(ethane-2-sulfonyl)-pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]-phenyl}-3-pyridin-3-yl-urea;

(S)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[1-(ethane-2-sulfonyl)-pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]-phenyl}-3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-urea;

(R)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[1-(ethane-2-sulfonyl)-pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]-phenyl}-3-pyridin-3-yl-urea;

(S)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[1-(methane-2-sulfonyl)-pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]-phenyl}-3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-urea;

(R)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[1-(ethane-2-sulfonyl)-pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]-phenyl}-3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-urea;

(R)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[1-(propane-2-sulfonyl)-pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]-phenyl}-3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-urea;

(S)-4-{3-Fluoro-5-[3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-ureido]-phenoxy}-[(S)-2-methoxymethyl]-pyrrolidine-1-sulfonic acid dimethylamide;

(S)-4-{3-Fluoro-5-[3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-ureido]-phenoxy}-[(S)-2-methoxymethyl]-pyrrolidine-1-carboxylic acid methyl ester;

(R)-1-{3-(1-Ethanesulfonyl-[(R)-4-methoxy]-pyrrolidin-3-yloxy)-5-fluoro-phenyl}-3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-urea;

(R)-1-{3-(1-Ethanesulfonyl-[(S)-5-methoxymethyl]-pyrrolidin-3-yloxy)-5-fluoro-phenyl}-3-pyridin-3-yl-urea;

(R)-1-{3-(1-Ethanesulfonyl-[(S)-5-methoxymethyl]-pyrrolidin-3-yloxy)-5-fluoro-phenyl}-3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-urea;

1-[3-Fluoro-5-(R)-(3-oxo-(S)-tetrahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]oxazol-6-yloxy)-phenyl]-3-pyridin-3-yl-urea; and

1-[3-Fluoro-5-(R)-(3-oxo-(S)-tetrahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]oxazol-6-yloxy)-phenyl]-3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-urea,

or a single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

27. A compound selected from the group:

(S)-1-[3-(1-Ethanesulfonyl-piperidin-3-yloxy)-5-fluoro-phenyl]-3-(6-methyl-pydridin-3-yl)-urea;

(S)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-ureido]-phenoxy}-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid methyl ester;

(S)-1-[3-Fluoro-5-(1-methanesulfonyl-piperidin-3-yloxy)-phenyl]-3-pyridin-3-yl-urea;

(R)-3-[3-Fluoro-5-(3-pyridin-3-yl-ureido)-phenoxy]-pyrrolidine-1-sulfonic acid dimethylamide;

(R)-1-{3-Fluoro-5-[1-(ethane-2-sulfonyl)-pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]-phenyl}-3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-urea;

(S)-4-{3-Fluoro-5-[3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-ureido]-phenoxy}-[(S)-2-methoxymethyl]-pyrrolidine-1-sulfonic acid dimethylamide;

(S)-4-{3-Fluoro-5-[3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-ureido]-phenoxy}-[(S)-2-methoxymethyl]-pyrrolidine-1-carboxylic acid methyl ester;

(R)-1-{3-(1-Ethanesulfonyl-[(S)-5-methoxymethyl]-pyrrolidin-3-yloxy)-5-fluoro-phenyl}-3-pyridin-3-yl-urea;

1-[3-Fluoro-5-(R)-(3-oxo-(S)-tetrahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]oxazol-6-yloxy)-phenyl]-3-pyridin-3-yl-urea; and

1-[3-Fluoro-5-(R)-(3-oxo-(S)-tetrahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]oxazol-6-yloxy)-phenyl]-3-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-urea;

or a single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

28. A method of treatment for heart failure, comprising administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of any of Claims 1-12.

29. A method of treatment for heart failure, comprising administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 13.

30. A method of treatment for heart failure, comprising administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 14.

31. A method of treatment for heart failure, comprising administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 15.

32. A method of treatment for heart failure, comprising administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 16.

33. A method of treatment for heart failure, comprising administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 17.

34. A method of treatment for heart failure, comprising administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 18.

35. A method of treatment for heart failure, comprising administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 19.

36. A method of treatment for heart failure, comprising administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 20.

37. A method of treatment for heart failure, comprising administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 21.

38. A method of treatment for heart failure, comprising administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 22.

39. A method of treatment for heart failure, comprising administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 23.

40. A method of treatment for heart failure, comprising administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 24.

41. A method of treatment for heart failure, comprising administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of any of Claims 25-27.

42. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising a pharmaceutically accepted excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of any of Claims 1-12.

43. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising a pharmaceutically accepted excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 13.

44. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising a pharmaceutically accepted excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 14.

45. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising a pharmaceutically accepted excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 15.

46. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising a pharmaceutically accepted excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 16.

47. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising a pharmaceutically accepted excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 17.

48. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising a pharmaceutically accepted excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 18.

49. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising a pharmaceutically accepted excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 19.

50. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising a pharmaceutically accepted excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 20.

51. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising a pharmaceutically accepted excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 21.

52. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising a pharmaceutically accepted excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 22.

53. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising a pharmaceutically accepted excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 23.

54. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising a pharmaceutically accepted excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of Claim 24.

55. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising a pharmaceutically accepted excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, single stereoisomer, mixture of stereoisomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or a solvate of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of any of Claims 25 - 27.